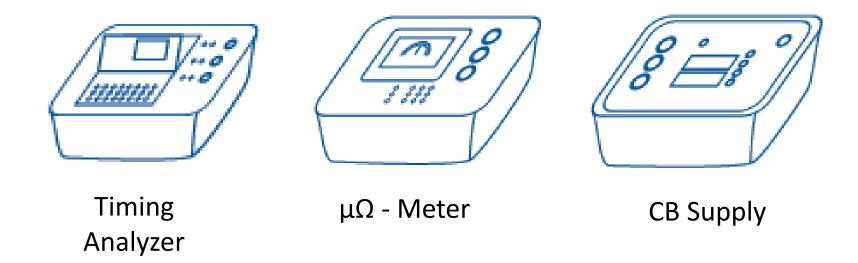
# **Testing Of Circuit Breaker**

# What is usually needed to test breakers

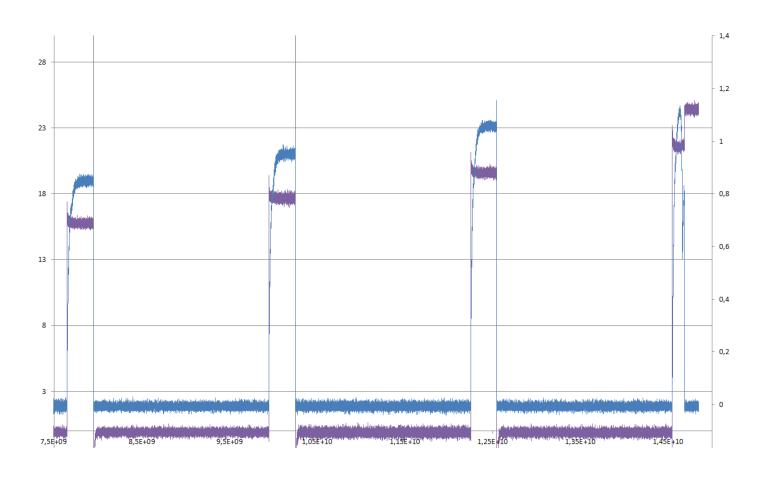


- > Rewiring for each test
- > Individual  $\mu\Omega$ -Measurement for each interrupter
- > Collect data for test report

### Typical tests on circuit breakers

- 1. Minimum pick-up test
- 2. Static resistance or contact resistance test (µOhm)
- 3. Timing of main and auxiliary contacts
  - a. different operations (O, C, OC, CO, OCO, COCO, OCOCO,...)
  - b. undervoltage test
  - c. coil currents
- 4. Motor current
- 5. Contact travel (motion) of main contacts
- Dynamic contact resistance (DRM)

# 1. Minimum Pick-up Test

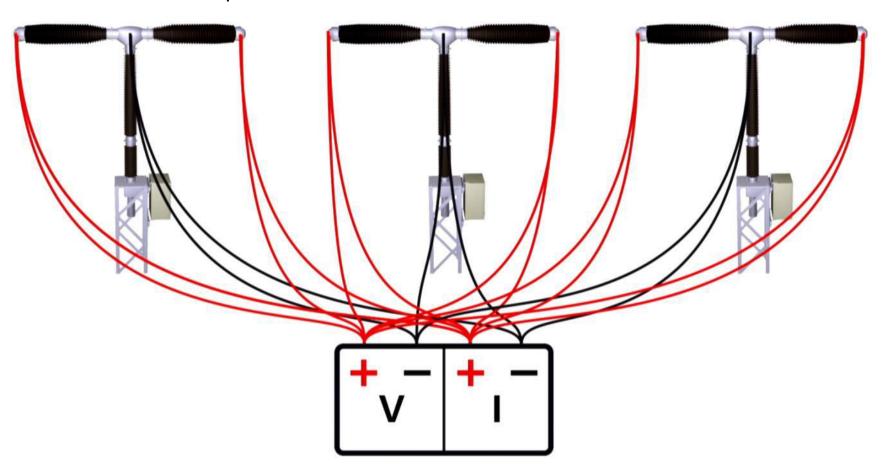


## 1. Minimum Pick-up Test

- > Indicates the lowest voltage to operate the trip or close coil
- > Start at a certain voltage level
- > Try to operate
- > If not working increase voltage and try again
- > Ramp the voltage pulse until minimum voltage is reached with which the circuit breaker switches
- > Everybody has a "selfmade" solution for this test

#### 2. Contact Resistance Test

**Conventional Setup** 



#### 2. Contact Resistance Test

- > Test is performed with a μOhm-Meter
- > A lot of different test devices on the market (weight, handling, output current and accuracy)
- > Inject a high current
- > Measurement of a small voltage in a noisy environment
- > Use 4-wire technique to connect