

Analog and Digital Communication Question Bank

EEE-VI Sem

- 1) Explain the frequency deviation characteristics in FM.
 - 2) Explain the frequency deviation characteristics in PM.
 - 3) Explain FM in terms of instantaneous frequency.
 - 4) Explain PM in terms of instantaneous phase.
 5. Phase deviation and modulation index
 - 6) Write the general equation of angle modulation in terms of modulation index.
 - 7) What is meant by peak phase deviation?
 - 8) What is modulation index in PM?
 - 9) What is meant by index of modulation?
 - 10) Give the expression and derive the unit for modulation index of PM.
 - 11) Give the expression and derive the unit for modulation index of FM.
 - 12) Frequency deviation and percent modulation
 - 13) Define frequency deviation.
 - 14) Write the equation for frequency deviation.
 - 15) Write the three forms equation for FM in terms of K_1 , Δf and m .
 - 16) Express modulation index in terms of frequency deviation and modulating signal frequency.
 - 17) How the PM and FM modulation indexes varies with modulating signal frequency?
 - 18) How the percent modulation is calculated in angle modulation?
 - 19) Write the classification of angle modulated waveforms in terms in terms of indexes.
 - 20) What is meant by narrowband FM?
 - 21). Explain the band width requirements of angle modulated waves.
- FSK transmitter
- 22) Draw the block diagram and waveforms of FSK Modulator or FSK transmitter.

- 23) What is meant by VCO and write about its contribution in FSK Transmitter?
- 24) What is meant by frequency deviation Δf (in terms of v)
- 25) Give the expression for the h-factor of FSK (in terms of Δf and in terms of f)
- 26) What are the types of FSK Receiver?
- 27) Draw the block diagram of Noncoherent FSK Receiver.
- 28) What is the work of BPF in Noncoherent FSK Receiver?
- 29) What is the work of Envelope detector in Noncoherent FSK Receiver?
- 30) What is the work of Comparator in Noncoherent FSK Receiver?
- 31) Draw the block diagram of Coherent FSK Receiver
- 32) What is M-ary / Beyond binary/ Higher than binary encoding
- 33) Explain BPSK in Details
- 34) What is the function of balanced modulator / Product modulator at receiver?
- 35) Explain QPSK in Details
- 36) What is the relationship between input bit rate and output baud rate. (output baud rate = $1/2$ input bit rate)?
- 37) Explain QPSK in Details
- 38) Explain following
 - 1) Define PWM.
 - 2) Define PPM.
 - 3) Define PAM. (Intermediate form of modulation with PSK, QAM and PCM)
 - 4) Define PCM.
 - 5) What is meant by Natural sampling?
 - 6) What is meant by Flat top sampling?
- 39) Explain following
 - 1) What is DSSS?
 - 2) Draw the block diagram of DSSS transmitter?
- 40) Synchronization: State about Acquisition and Tracking